

SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMME – OVERVIEW

| Physical Sciences | | Plant Sciences | Medical and Zoological | | Microbiological | Technical forum | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|----------------|------------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Monday 5th | | | | Tuesday 6th | | | | | | | | | |
| 08:00 - 08:30 | | | | Registration | | | | | | | | | |
| 08:30 - 09:00 | | | | Welcome and opening - Hitachi lecture theatre | | | | | | | | | |
| 09:00 - 10:00 | | | | 21st Boris Balinsky Lecture | | | | | | | | | |
| 10:00 - 10:30 | | | | TEA | | | | | | | | | |
| Venue | C1 | C2 | Hitachi | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10:30 - 10:50 | Dhlamini | Du Rand | Carelse | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10:50 - 11:10 | Danaviah | Visser | Nxumalo | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11:10 - 11:30 | Williams | Weldon | Witcomb | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11:30 - 11:50 | Gerber | Sivparsad | Nzula | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11:50 - 12:10 | Chapman | van Wyk | Süss | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12:10 - 12:30 | Frouws | Janecke | Coetzee | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12:30 - 13:30 | LUNCH (& MSSA EXCO MEETING) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Venue | Hitachi | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13:30 - 13:40 | Grossman | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13:40 - 13:50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13:50 - 14:00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14:00 - 14:10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14:10 - 14:20 | Bruton | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14:20 - 14:30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14:30 - 14:40 | Harmsen | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14:40 - 14:50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14:50 - 15:10 | Lee | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15:10 - 15:40 | TEA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15:40 - 16:00 | Taylor | Roberts | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16:00 - 16:20 | Taylor | Roberts | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16:20 - 16:40 | Wesley-Smith | Spicer | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16:40 - 17:00 | Zbonak | Rex | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19:00 - late | ALS/JEOL spitbraai and barndance | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Student evening/Musical evening | | | | | | | | | | | | |

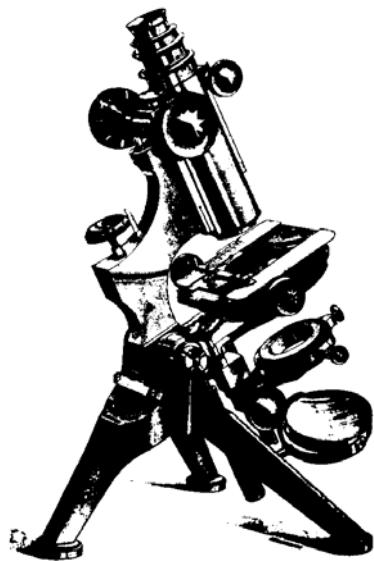
| Wednesday 7th | | | |
|----------------------|--|---------------|----------|
| TEA | | | |
| Venue | C1 | C2 | Hitachi |
| 10:30 - 10:50 | Stokes | Jordaan | Coetzee |
| 10:50 - 11:10 | Soley | van der Merwe | Joubert |
| 11:10 - 11:30 | Kimaro | W. Du Plooy | August |
| 11:30 - 11:50 | Chawanji | Subbiah | Roberts |
| 11:50 - 12:10 | Green | | Andrews |
| 12:10 - 12:30 | Lyle | | Westraad |
| 12:30 - 14:00 | LUNCH | | |
| Venue | Foyer | Foyer | Hitachi |
| 14:00 - 14:10 | Kriel | Meincken | Yarwood |
| 14:10 - 14:20 | Naidoo | Tuling | |
| 14:20 - 14:30 | Goveia | Wesley-Smith | Xin |
| 14:30 - 14:40 | Naidoo | | |
| 14:40 - 14:50 | Xuma | | Xin |
| 14:50 - 15:00 | Whitaker | | |
| 15:00 - 15:10 | Asanzi | | |
| 15:10 - 16:00 | TEA | | |
| 19:00 - late | Conference Dinner and Prizegiving - Ascot Inn - sponsored by FEI | | |

Programme: Sunday afternoon, 4th December

| | | |
|---------------|--|-----------------------|
| 16:00 - 18:00 | Registration | Denison Residence |
| 18:00 - 21:00 | Anaspec KwaZulu-Natal Welcoming Reception Indian food and cultural entertainment | Hexagon Theatre annex |

Programme: Monday morning, 5th December

| | | |
|---------------|---|--------------------------------|
| 08:00 - 08:30 | Registration | Foyer-Conference Venue |
| 08:30 - 09:00 | Welcome and Opening | |
| | Welcome: Candy Lang, President, MSSA Official opening: Prof. Ahmed Bawa, Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Research, Knowledge production and Partnerships), University of KwaZulu-Natal. Conference announcements: Tony Bruton, Conference Convener | Hitachi Lecture Theatre |
| 09:00 - 10:00 | 21st Boris Balinsky Lecture Chair: Elly Grossman Boris Ivanovich Balinsky - gifted researcher, author and teacher B.C. Fabian | |
| 10:00 - 10:30 | TEA | |



Monday morning, 5th December

| | Lecture theatre C1 | Lecture theatre C2 | Hitachi Lecture Theatre |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| Papers | Medical and Zoological Sciences Chair: Edith Elliott | Microbiology Chair: Terry Aveling | Physical Sciences Chair: Mike Witcomb |
| 10:30 - 10:50 | Role of antibiotics in the attachment characteristics of <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> to caco-2 cells <u>L.A. Dhlamini</u> , J.B. Weyers and C.M. Leonard | Insecticidal crystal proteins of unknown subspecies of <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> effective against species of Coleoptera <u>N. Du Rand</u> , V.H. Bandu and M.D. Laing | Ordering transformation in a platinum copper jewellery alloy <u>M. Carelse</u> and C.I. Lang |
| 10:50 - 11:10 | An evaluation of HIV- and HIV+ spinal tuberculous granulomas - relevance to viral compartmentalisation <u>S. Danaviah</u> , T. Naicker, S. Govender, T. De Oliveira, M. Gordon, V. Dorsamy, and S. Cassol | Microscopy studies of <i>Phakopsora pachyrhizi</i> and <i>Sclerotinia sclerotiorum</i> : Two important yield limiting soybean diseases <u>D.D. Visser</u> , A. Nunkumar and P.M Caldwell | A study of the thermodynamic stability of the Pt ₈ V ordered phase <u>S. Nxumalo</u> and C.I. Lang |
| 11:10 - 11:30 | High fat diet induced changes in rat pancreatic beta cell function <u>K. Williams</u> , J. Louw, C. Woodroof and C. Chapman | Examination of the amphibian chytrid fungus, <i>Batrachochytrium dendrobatidis</i> , using confocal microscopy <u>C. Weldon</u> , A. Grobler, D. Elgar and L.H. du Preez | A study of ternary invariant reactions in AS-cast Al-Ru-Y alloys L.A. Cornish and <u>M.J. Witcomb</u> |
| 11:30 - 11:50 | The influence of a high fat diet on pancreatic cell proliferation in the rat <u>U. Gerber</u> , C. Chapman, K. Williams, J. Louw and C. Woodroof | Electron microscopy studies of a tomato spotted wilt virus (TSWV) isolate from KwaZulu-Natal <u>B.J. Sivparsad</u> and A. Gubba | Solidification and hardness studies in selected Cr-Ni-Pt alloys <u>M. Nzula</u> and L.A. Cornish |
| 11:50 - 12:10 | Changes in pancreatic islet morphology in rats fed a high fat diet <u>C. Chapman</u> , K. Williams, J. Louw and C. Woodroof | Macro-messages in a micro-bottle <u>P.W.J. van Wyk</u> , J.L.F. Kock, A. van Heerden, C.J. Strauss, C.H. Pohl, S.W. Schoombie and S. Nigam | Possible changes to the Cr-Pt binary phase diagram <u>R. Süss</u> and L.A. Cornish |
| 12:10 - 12:30 | Structure of the core histone octamer solved by iterative helical real-space reconstruction <u>T.D. Frouws</u> , H.G. Patterson and B.T. Sewell | Ecology of a clay pot: Process of uncovering secrets of a microbial biofilm <u>B.B. Janecke</u> , O.J. Habimana, P.W.J. van Wyk and B.C. Viljoen | Comparison of AS-cast results of Ni-Ru-Y with a 600°C isothermal section <u>S.H. Coetze</u> , L.A. Cornish, M.J. Witcomb and P.K. Jain |
| 12:30 - 13:30 | LUNCH MSSA EXCO MEETING | | |
| | | | Staff club Meeting room C5 |

Programme: Monday afternoon, 5th December

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|--------------------------------|---|
| | Technical forum Chair: Malcolm Roberts |
| Hitachi Lecture Theatre | |
| 13:30 - 14:10 | The “do’s” and “don’ts” of oral presentations E.S. Grossman |
| 14:10 - 14:30 | On charging for EM services T. Bruton |
| 14:30 - 14:50 | Improvements to my microscopy knowledge for 2005. A quick overview. L. Harmsen |
| 14:50 - 15:10 | ISO/TC 202 Activities: 2005 Report <u>M. Lee</u> , L.H Adlem and S.N Prins |
| 15:10 - 15:40 | TEA |

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|---------------|---|---|
| | Techniques in microscopy and analysis | |
| Venue | Lecture Theatre C1 | Lecture Theatre C2 |
| Papers | Plant Sciences Chair: Yogis Naidoo | Technical forum Chair: Miranda Waldron |
| 15:40 - 16:00 | Light Microscopy: An essential tool for diatom ecological studies <u>J.C. Taylor</u> and L. Van Rensburg | SHRIMP - a microbeam delicacy for the discerning Earth Scientist <u>M.P. Roberts</u> |
| 16:00 - 16:20 | The use of confocal microscopy for examining diatoms <u>J.C. Taylor</u> , A. Grobler, D. Elgar and L. Van Rensburg | The machinery behind the wizardry of geothermobarometry - estimating pressure and temperature of rock forming events <u>M.P. Roberts</u> |
| 16:20 - 16:40 | Preparation of artefact-free wood pulp fibres for microscopy <u>J. Wesley-Smith</u> | Solvent free microwave extraction of essential oils M.E. Lucchesi, F. Chemat and <u>E. Spicer</u> |
| 16:40 - 17:00 | Characterisation of fibre properties of three <i>Eucalyptus</i> species using fluorescence microscopy and SEM <u>A. Zbonak</u> and J. Wesley-Smith | Electron crystallography through the application of precession on transmission electron microscopes <u>G. Rex</u> |
| 19:00 - late | ALS/JEOL Spit braai and Barn dance with ‘The Bandits’ venue : Hexagon Theatre annex | |

Programme: Tuesday morning, 6th December

| | | |
|---------------|--|--------------------------------|
| 08:50 – 09:00 | Conference Announcements – Conference Convener | |
| 09:00 - 10:00 | <p style="text-align: center;">28th John Matthews Lecture</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Chair: Candy Lang</p> <p style="text-align: center;">The cutting edge: materials characterisation & nano-fabrication using focused ion beam scanning electron microscopy (FIB SEM)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">D.J. Stokes</p> | Hitachi Lecture Theatre |
| 10:00 - 10:30 | TEA | |

| Venue | Lecture theatre C1 | Lecture theatre C2 | Hitachi Lecture Theatre |
|---------------|--|--|---|
| Papers | <p>Technical Forum Chair: Tony Bruton</p> | <p>Medical and Zoological Sciences Chair: Clive Dennison</p> | <p>Physical Sciences Chair: Jan Neethling</p> |
| 10:30 - 10:50 | Application of cryo-FEGTEM to problems in structural biology <u>B.T. Sewell</u> | The micromorphological specialisations of the sucking louse <i>Linognathus euchore</i> from the sprinkbok <i>Antidorcus marsupialis</i> <u>E.D. Green</u> and M.L. Turner | Ultrastructural investigation of Au/polymer composite nanofibres <u>A. Douglas</u> , M.C. Raphulu, C. Claassens, C. van der Merwe and D.N. Compton |
| 10:50 - 11:10 | The method of iterative helical real space reconstruction (IHSR) in three-dimensional reconstruction of helical macromolecular assemblies. <u>M.P. Scheffer</u> | Some introduced fish and their parasites, a threat in Tasmania, Australia <u>L. Basson</u> | Types of filter paper and their application in EDS and sample preparation S.H. Coetzee, A. Jordaan and <u>G. Rabalone</u> |
| 11:10 - 11:30 | Nuclear microprobe analysis of human hair cross sections <u>C.A. Pineda-Vargas</u> and M.E. Eisa | Digenetic trematodes collected from six fish families in the Okavango River and Delta, Botswana <u>C. Jansen van Rensburg</u> , P.H. King and J.G. Van As | Surface analysis of ultrafiltration membranes using atomic force microscopy <u>M. Meincken</u> and S.P. Roux |
| 11:30 - 11:50 | Cleaning objective lenses - a search for the perfect method <u>M.E. Waldron</u> | Phylogeny of the Branchiura according to morphological characters using scanning electron microscopy <u>E. Jansen van Rensburg</u> and J.G. Van As | Elucidation of thermal insulating materials by microscopy <u>T.F. Meletse</u> and K. Marcus |
| 11:50 - 12:10 | | The quaternary structure of <i>Rhodococcus rhodochrous</i> J1 nitrilase as revealed by negative staining <u>R.N. Thuku</u> and B.T. Sewell | Microscopic investigation of laser surface melted spheroidal graphite ductile iron after corrosion testing <u>T.S. Seleka</u> and S.L. Pityana |
| 12:10 - 12:30 | | | Characterisation of microstructural changes induced by laser surface remelting of martensitic M300 tool steel <u>T.S. Seleka</u> , S.L. Pityana, M. Ulbrich and K. Labuschagne |
| 12:30 - 13:30 | LUNCH | | Staff club |

Programme: Tuesday afternoon, 6th December

| | Posters - Foyer | Papers - Hitachi Lecture Theatre | Papers – C1 |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| | Medical and Zoological Sciences Chair: Linda Basson | Physical Sciences Chair: Alistair Douglas | Technical forum Chair: Mike Lee |
| 13:30 - 13:40 | Macrophage granule characterisation <u>J.A. Mc Dowall</u> and E. Elliott | Failure investigation of soldered stainless steel orthodontic joints exposed to artificial saliva: a microstructural analysis A. Vahed, <u>N. Lachman</u> and R.D Knutsen | Proficiency schemes: beneficial to the operator or “the big stick” for management? M.E. Lee and <u>L.H. Adlem</u> |
| 13:40 - 13:50 | Quantitation of mature cathepsin B in normal- and ras-transfected breast epithelial cells <u>C. Snyman</u> , C. Dennison, B. Sloane and E. Elliott | | |
| 13:50 - 14:00 | The ultrastructure of gland cells in the ovary of the sexually immature ostrich <u>W.H. Kimaro</u> and M-C. Madekurozwa | The effect of surface modification of an alloy to carburization <u>M. Marekwa</u> and K. Marcus | EDX proficiency scheme - round one results <u>L.H. Adlem</u> and M.E. Lee |
| 14:00 - 14:10 | An immunohistochemical study of the innervation of the ovary in the sexually immature ostrich <u>W.H. Kimaro</u> and M-C. Madekurozwa | | |
| 14:10 - 14:20 | The efferent ductules of the testis of the ostrich (<i>Struthio camelus</i>) <u>P.C. Ozegbe</u> , T.A. Aire and J.T. Soley | HRTEM investigation of ZnO layers grown on GaAs by MOCVD <u>J.H. Neethling</u> , H. Kirmse, W. Neumann, C. Weichsel, P.R. Berndt and A.W.R. Leitch | Incomplete charge collection (ICC), ice, noise and other gremlins which “spoil” the quality of an EDX spectrum <u>M.E. Lee</u> |
| 14:20 - 14:30 | The microvasculature of the testis, epididymus and proximal ductus deferens of the ostrich (<i>Struthio camelus</i>) as revealed by India ink injection <u>M.Z.J. Elias</u> , T.A. Aire and J.T. Soley | | |
| 14:30 - 14:40 | The external micromorphology of the lava of the greater wax moth <i>Galleria mellonella</i> <u>E.D. Green</u> | The influence of sintering in a nitrogen atmosphere on the microstructure of a WC-VC-TiC-Co hardmetal <u>N.G. Hashe</u> , J.H. Neethling, H-O. Andrén, G. Östberg, P.R. Berndt | EDX analysis of alloy phases - when are the results acceptable? <u>M.H. Rossouw</u> and M.E. Lee |
| 14:40 - 14:50 | Morphology of the female reproductive tract in a cicada, <i>Azanicada zuluensis</i> (Hemiptera: Cicadidae) A.S. Chawani, <u>S.C. Pinchuck</u> , A.N. Hodgson and M.H. Villet | | |
| 14:50 - 15:10 | | Microstructure of Botswana agates <u>P.K. Jain</u> , S.H. Coetzee, W.S. Downey and T. Moxon | |
| 15:10 - 15:40 | TEA | | |
| 15:40 - 17:00 | MSSA AGM | | Hitachi Lecture Theatre |
| 19:00 – late | DIATOME/ANALYTICAL SCIENCES - STUDENTS EVENING HITACHI High-Technologies and Rick Loveland & Ass. - SUPPER THEATRE | | Students Union Hexagon Theatre |

Programme: Wednesday morning, 7th December

| TEA | | | |
|---------------|--|--|--|
| Venue | Lecture Theatre C1 | Lecture Theatre C2 | Hitachi Lecture Theatre |
| Papers | Medical and Zoological Sciences Chair: Keith Williams | Plant Sciences Chair : James Wesley-Smith | Physical Sciences Chair: Kashif Marcus |
| 10:00 – 10:30 | | | |
| 10:30 - 10:50 | New approaches to the study of biological specimens using focused ion beam scanning electron microscopy (FIB SEM) and environmental SEM (ESEM). <u>D J Stokes</u> | Development and functional significance of the seed coat of Devil's Claw (<i>Harpagophytum procumbens</i>) <u>A. Jordaan</u> , D.D. Shushu and H. Krüger | SEM view of world's most significant dust cloud sampled at Chicha, The Chad, Bodele depression, Sahara F.D. Eckardt, <u>S.H. Coetze</u> and R. Washington |
| 10:50 - 11:10 | The morphology of the seminiferous tubules in three-day-old ostrich chicks <u>J.T. Soley</u> , E. van Wilpe, T.A. Aire and P.C. Ozegbe | Ultrastructure of the plant cuticle - wax removal <u>C. van der Merwe</u> and W. Du Plooy | Effect of the HfC/TiC ratio on the structure and properties of $(Hf, Ti)C$ <u>C. Joubert</u> , M. Herrmann, I. Sigalas and J.H. Neethling |
| 11:10 - 11:30 | Ultrastructural features of healthy and atretic ovarian follicles in the sexually immature ostrich <u>W.H. Kimaro</u> and M-C. Madekurozwa | Localisation of extractable oil and antioxidants from <i>Sclerocarya birrea</i> (marula) nuts <u>W. Du Plooy</u> , B. Botha, C. van der Merwe and C. Lowane | Mineralogy of the chromium-bearing heavy minerals of the Sibaya formation, northern KwaZulu-Natal L.Mahabeer, J.N. Dunlevy and <u>R.B. August</u> |
| 11:30 - 11:50 | Spermiogenesis in the cicadas <i>Kongota punctigera</i> (Cicadinae: Platypleurini) and <i>Monomotapa matoposa</i> (Tibicininae: Taphurini) <u>A.S. Chawanzji</u> , A.N. Hodgson and M.H. Villet | A study of intra-organellar putative skeletal structures in <i>Azadirachta indica</i> <u>A. Subbiah</u> , P. Berjak and V. Merhar | Application of Zr solubility in rutile thermometry to aid pressure-temperature estimations on granulite-facies metamorphic rocks <u>M.P. Roberts</u> , G.H. Grantham, R.B. August, S. Azevedo and A. Walliser |
| 11:50 - 12:10 | The functional micromorphology of the head of the worker of the Cape honeybee <i>Apis mellifera capensis</i> <u>E.D. Green</u> | | Texture variation with lime content in cast anglo platinum furnace slag <u>L. Andrews</u> , W. Armstrong and K. van der Merwe |
| 12:10 - 12:30 | Cusp morphology as a tool in systematics of Afrotropical Tracheline sac spiders (Araneae: Corinnidae) <u>R. Lyle</u> and C.R. Haddad | | Processing and characterisation of heat resistant polycrystalline diamond with calcium carbonate as sintering aid <u>J. E. Westraad</u> , J.H. Neethling, N. Dubrovinskaia and I. Sigalas |
| 12:30 - 14:00 | LUNCH | | Staff Club |

Programme: Wednesday afternoon, 7th December

| | Posters - Foyer | Posters - Foyer | Papers - Hitachi Lecture Theatre |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| | Plant Sciences Chair: Trevor Sewell | Physical Sciences Chair: Vijay Bandu | Technical forum: Promoting microscopy Chair: Luc Harmsen |
| 14:00 – 14:10 | Morphology and taxonomy of diatoms in an urban stream <u>G.P. Kriel</u> , J.C. Taylor and L. Van Rensburg | The effect of different dyeing colours on wool fibres investigated with atomic force microscopy A. Abdullah, A. Gericke and <u>M. Meincken</u> | Remote electron microscopy; fact or fiction? <u>A. Yarwood</u> |
| 14:10 – 14:20 | Effect of dehydration and cryopreservation on the cytoskeletal integrity of <i>Amaryllis belladonna</i> embryonic axes <u>S. Naidoo</u> , V. Merhar, P. Berjak, and N.W. Pammenter | A TEM study of precipitation of AlN during roughing of low C-B steel <u>A.S. Tuling</u> and K.M. Banks | |
| 14:20 – 14:30 | Reactive oxygen species associated with wounding may preclude shoot formation in excised embryonic axes <u>M. Goveia</u> , J.I. Kioko and P. Berjak | Solving the enigma of “enigma”: measuring ink penetration into paper samples <u>J. Wesley-Smith</u> | Listserver reflected China EM/ED market <u>R. Xin</u> |
| 14:30 - 14:40 | Preliminary investigation of secretory activity of the leaves of <i>Harpagophytum procumbens</i> <u>Y. Naidoo</u> , T. Xuma and A. Jordaan | | |
| 14:40 – 14:50 | Further investigation of leaf secretory activity of <i>Xerophyta viscosa</i> <u>T. Xuma</u> , Y. Naidoo and G. Naidoo | | On-site ED detector reconditioning <u>R. Xin</u> |
| 14:50 - 15:00 | Observations of the infection of <i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> seeds by <i>Aspergillus niger</i> A. Whitaker and P. Berjak | | |
| 15:00 – 15:10 | Comparison of mineral and phytate contents of embryo and endosperm in two maize cultivars. <u>N.M. Asanzi</u> , A.T. Modi, B.J. White and V.H. Bandu | | |
| 15:10 – 16:00 | TEA | | |
| 19:00 – late | CONFERENCE DINNER and PRIZEGIVING (Sponsored by FEI) Buses leave the residence for Ascot Inn at 18:45, return at 23:45 | | |